1. PHP – the main difference with C# is that it is mostly web-orientated language and can be embedded directly in HTML. Additionally PHP does not require .NET Framework to run.
2. C++ - another popular language differs from C# mostly in the fact that C# is much easier to learn and it’s much more “modern” so to say.
3. Java – both Java and C# are based on C. Unlike C#, Java is not supported by .NET Framework.
4. SQL – the main difference with C# is that SQL is special purpose language. It is designed to managing data systems.